# Measuring Religious Affiliation in Great Britain: The 2011 Census in Historical and Methodological Context 

CLIVE D. FIELD<br>British Religion in Numbers<br>Institute for Social Change, University of Manchester<br>18 June 2013

## Office for National Statistics omnibus surveys, 2007-09 (means, \%)

| Christian | Non- <br> Christian | No <br> religion |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What is your religion or belief? | 66 | 10 | 25 |
| What is your religion? | 76 | 8 | 17 |
| What is your religion, even if not <br> currently practising? | 74 | 7 | 19 |
| Do you regard yourself as belonging to <br> a religion? | 65 | 6 | 29 |
| Which of these best describes you? | 70 | 7 | 23 |

Annual Population Survey/Integrated Household Survey, 2004-12 (\%)
'What is your religion, even if you are not currently practising?' (2004-10)
'What is your religion?' (2011-12)

|  | Christian | Non-Christian | No religion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2004-05$ | 78 | 6 | 16 |
| $2006-07$ | 75 | 7 | 18 |
| $2008-09$ | 72 | 8 | 20 |
| $2010-11$ Q1-3 | 70 | 8 | 22 |
| $2010-11$ Q4 | 64 | 9 | 27 |
| $2011-12$ | 62 | 8 | 29 |

## Census and sample survey comparisons, c. 2011, slide 1 (\%)

|  | Date | Agency | Christian | Non- <br> Christian | No <br> religion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CENSUS (E\&W, adults) | 2011 | ONS | 66 | 8 | 26 |
| What is your religion? | 2010 | ORB | 53 | 8 | 39 |
| SAMPLE SURVEYS | Which religion, if any, do you <br> regard yourself as belonging to? | 2011 | Populus | 58 | 8 |
| Which of the following religious <br> groups do you consider yourself <br> to be a member of? | 2010 | YouGov | 41 | 6 | 35 |
| Do you regard yourself as <br> belonging to any particular <br> religion? |  |  |  |  |  |

## Census and sample survey comparisons, c. 2011, slide 2 (\%)

|  | Date | Agency | Christian | Non- <br> Christian | No <br> religion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What is your religion? | 2011 | YouGov | 55 | 5 | 40 |
| Do you regard yourself as <br> belonging to any particular <br> religion? | $2009-10$ | NatCen | 44 | 7 | 49 |
| Do you regard yourself as <br> belonging to any particular <br> religion? | $2010-11$ | NatCen | 45 | 7 | 48 |
| What is your religion even if you <br> are not currently practising? | 2010 | ONS | 72 | 8 | 21 |
| What is your religion? | $2011-12$ | ONS | 64 | 8 | 28 |

